**Navodilo za TJA 9.ab – SRE 6. 5.**

1. **Preglej/popravi** stavke od TOR/SRE - First vs. second conditional.

1 Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(DO)** that if you pay him to do it.

2 If he is absent, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(NOT HAVE)** an English test.

3 If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(BE)** you, I would trust her.

4 If you don't start at once, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(BE)** late.

5 If today was Sunday, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(GO)** fishing.

6 If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(HAVE)** time, I would study French.

7 Will I get to the station if I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(TAKE)** this road?

8 If I were rich, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(GO)** abroad.

9 It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(BE)** nice if it stopped raining.

10 If you were me, what \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(DO)**?

11 If you follow this street, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(GET)** to the station.

12 What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(HAPPEN)** if the earth stopped turning?

13 Mary will get fired if she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(NOT DO)** it.

14 Would it help if Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(GO)** with you?

15 They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(KILL)** me if they found out.

16 The patient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(BE)** grateful if you make a donation.

17 If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(NOT MOVE)** immediately, you will be arrested.

18 If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(FIND OUT)**, he will be very angry.

19 What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(SAY)** if he was here?

20 If it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(RAIN)** tomorrow, the tour will be cancelled.

21 Tom will do it if no one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(STOP)** him.

22 If dogs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(CAN)** talk, what would they say?

1. **Preberi in zapiši** razlago zadnje slovnične oblike, ki jo boš spoznal v osnovni šoli. Uporabljal jo boš tudi v srednji šoli, zato je pomembna.

Pomagaj si tudi z učbenikom, stran 73.

**THE PASSIVE: PRESENT TENSE (TRPNIK ZA SEDANJIK) 11. 5.**

Trpnik (Passive) je v angleščini pogostejši kot v slovenščini.

Tvorimo ga lahko, če poved vsebuje predmet ( če se lahko vprašaš: Koga ali kaj?). Predmet v trpniku postane osebek (Kdo ali kaj?).

**Kako ga tvorimo?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **am** |  |  |
| **is** | **+** | **3. oblika glagola** (3. stolpec / -ed) |
| **are** |  |  |

**Kdaj uporabljamo trpnik?**

**a) ko ne vemo, kdo nekaj dela** (The homework is sent to the teacher via email.)

**b) ko ni pomembno, kdo nekaj dela, ampak je pomembno, kaj se dogaja** (The schools are closed.)

**c) ko želimo zamolčati, kdo je nekaj naredil** (You are fired.)

**d) Če želimo povedati kdo nekaj storil, to storimo s frazo "*by + vršilec dejanja*", ki nastopa za samim dejanjem.** (The exercises are checked *by our teacher*.)

Mr and Mrs Blake bake cookies.

**SUBJECT (OSEBEK)**  **VERB (POVEDEK)**  **OBJECT (PREDMET V TOŽILNIKU)**

Kdo ali kaj? Koga ali kaj?

Osebek **JE** vršilec dejanja (Gospod in gospa Blake pečeta piškote.).

Poved je napisana v **TVORNEM NAČINU** (TVORNIK = ACTIVE).

Predmet povedi v tvornem načinu postane

osebek povedi v trpnem načinu.

Cookies are baked by Mr and Mrs Blake.

**SUBJECT (OSEBEK)**  **VERB (POVEDEK)**  **BY + VRŠILEC DEJANJA**

Kdo ali kaj?

🖌Reši še **nalogo v učbeniku**:

U 71/6a (V zvezek 10 stavkov).

Osebek **NI** vršilec dejanja (Piškoti se ne pečejo sami.)

Poved je napisana v **TRPNEM NAČINU** (TRPNIK = PASSIVE).

Trpnik je v angleščini veliko pogostejši kot v slovenščini.