**Navodilo za TJA 9.ab – PON 18. 5.**

1. **Preglej in popravi** pretvorbe iz tvornika v trpnik. Stavek mora biti točno tak kot tukaj, drugače je nepravilen (sorry).

Edina svoboda, ki jo trpnik včasih dopušča, je uporaba »by + vršilec dejanja«. V teh rešitvah je uporabljen samo, kadar je res nujen.

* He opens the door. 🡪 The door is opened.
* We set the table. 🡪 The table is set.
* She pays a lot of money. 🡪 A lot of money is paid.
* I draw a picture. 🡪 A picture is drawn.
* They wear blue shoes. 🡪 Blue shoes are worn.
* They don't help you. 🡪 You aren’t helped.
* He doesn't open the book. 🡪 The book isn’t opened.
* You do not write the letter. 🡪 The letter isn’t written.
* This bird makes a nest. 🡪 A nest is made by this bird.
* We play tennis twice a week. 🡪 Tennis is played twice a week.
* They publish hundreds of books every year. 🡪 Hundreds of books are published every year.
* Water covers 71 % of the planet. 🡪 71 % of the planet are covered by water.
* Ann answers the telephone at the company. 🡪 The telephone at the company is answered by Ann.
* They shuffle the snow every winter. 🡪 The snow is shuffled every winter.
* We use this room only on special occasions. 🡪 This room is used only on special occasions.
1. Prejšnji teden si delal trpnik v sedanjiku. Danes pogledaš, kako se tvori trpnik/pasiv v pretekliku.

**Preberi** razlago in jo **prepiši** v zvezek.

**THE PASSIVE: PAST TENSE (TRPNIK ZA PRETEKLIK)**

Trpnik v pretekliku tvorimo enako kot v sedanjiku, le da uporabimo glagol biti v pretekliku: WAS / WERE.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| **WAS ali WERE** | **+** | **past participle** (3. oblika glagola) |
|  |  |  |

The cat killed a snake.

 **SUBJECT (OSEBEK)**  **VERB (POVEDEK)**  **OBJECT (PREDMET V TOŽILNIKU)**

 Kdo ali kaj? Koga ali kaj?

Osebek **JE** vršilec dejanja (Mačka je ubila kačo.).

Poved je napisana v **TVORNEM NAČINU** (TVORNIK = ACTIVE).

Predmet povedi v tvornem načinu postane

osebek povedi v trpnem načinu.

 A snake was killed by the cat.

 **SUBJECT (OSEBEK)**  **VERB (POVEDEK)**  **BY + VRŠILEC DEJANJA**

 Kdo ali kaj?

Osebek **NI** vršilec dejanja (Kača ni ubila samo sebe.) - poved je napisana v **TRPNEM NAČINU** (TRPNIK = PASSIVE).

1. Reši vaje (vedno trpnik v pretekliku: **was/were + 3. oblika/-ed**):
* U 75/2a, 4 – obe v zvezek
* DZ 67/31