**ČETRTEK, 14. 5. 2020**

TJA 8 (skupina Ahačič: Anan, Ana, Matic, Gaj, Ermin, Kristjan, Anja, Ema, Matija, Jaka, Eldar, Anel)

Preglej rešitve naloge:

NICOLATTA ROSSI, AN AU PAIR

Nicoletta Rossi, an au pair

Nicoletta is 18 years old.

She comes from Florence in Italy.

She works as an au pair.

Timothy, Lucy, Mr and Mrs Harrison are from Leicester.

Timothy is 4 years old.

He goes to kindergarten.

He is noisy and cheeky (=poreden). He uses swear words (=kletvice, grde besede).

Lucy is 11 years old.

She goes to primary school.

She is nice.

Mr Harrison is an engineer.

Mrs Harrison is a doctor.

Nicoletta and Mrs Harrison prepare breakfast.

Nicoletta does some housework, takes the dog out for a walk, does the shopping and cooks dinner.

Once a week she has a day off.

Timothy, Lucy, Mr and Mrs Harrison go to bed early.

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Danes bomo ponovili pravila tvorbe navadnega sedanjika. Natančno preberi razlago in naredi zapis v zvezek. Naslov je The Present Simple Tense (= Navadni sedanjik).

**THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE** (navadni sedanjik)

**1. RABA**

Present Simple je čas, ki ga uporabljamo za:

1. **večne resnice** (nekaj, kar je vedno res)

Birds fly.

1. **navade in** **ponavljajoča dejanja** (lahko se dogajajo vsak dan ali pa vsaj zelo pogosto)

I play tennis every Sunday.

I go to school by bus.

1. **trditve** **in dejstva** (nekaj, kar je res – lahko le za omejen čas, npr. čas tvojega življenja)

My name is Mark.

I’ve got long hair.

She likes horror movies.

**2. POGOSTI PRISLOVI**

Pogosti prislovi so:

**always, regularly, often, sometimes, seldom, rarely, never, every** (Friday), **in** (January, summer), **on** (Friday), **at** (five o'clock),

**3. TVORJENJE**

Imamo tri načine spreganja glagolov v času Present Simple:

1. **glagol *to be*** (AM, IS, ARE)
2. **glagol *have got*** (HAVE GOT, HAS GOT)
3. **ostali glagoli**

TRDILNA OBLIKA

Pri trdilni obliki moraš paziti, da daš glagolu končnico ***-s*** pri osebah *he, she* in *it*.

ednina dvojina, množina

I **watch** TV on Friday. We **bake** cakes in winter.

You **play** football in the morning. You **eat** cakes at holidays.

He **calls** me every day. They **work** hard every day.

She **makes** me a sandwich every day.

It **sleeps** in the kitchen.

NIKALNA OBLIKA

Nikalno obliko tvorimo s **pomožnim glagolom *DON'T ali DOESN'T (za he, she, it)***  in **glagolom v nedoločniku**.

ednina dvojina, množina

I **don’t** **watch** TV on Friday. We **don’t** **bake** a cake.

You **don’t** **play** football in the morning. You **don’t** **eat** the cake.

He **doesn’t** **call** me every day. They **don’t** **work** hard.

She **doesn’t** **make** me a sandwich every day.

It **doesn’t** **sleep** in the kitchen.

VPRAŠALNA OBLIKA

Vprašalno obliko tvorimo s **pomožnim glagolom *DO ali DOES (za he, she, it)*** in **glagolom v nedoločniku**.

ednina dvojina, množina

**Do** I **watch** TV on Friday? **Do** we **bake** cakes?

**Do** you **play** football in the morning? **Do** you **eat** cakes?

**Does** he **call** me every day? **Do** they **work** hard?

**Does** she **make** me a sandwich every day?

**Does** it **sleep** in the kitchen?

**4. POSEBNOSTI PRI PISAVI**

Kot smo že omenili, dodamo glagolu končnico ***–s*** pri osebah *he, she* in *it*.

 I dance – he dances

 you read – she reads

 we eat – it eats

Vendar moramo paziti na sledeče:

* če se glagol konča na **–s, -sh, -ch, -x, -zz**, dodamo glagolu končnico **–es**:

they pass – he pass**es**

I wash – she wash**es**

you watch – it watch**es**

I box – he box**es**

we do – he do**es**

I buzz – it buzz**es**

* če se glagol konča na **soglasnik** + **–y**, glagol dobi končnico **- ies**:

 c r y - cr**ies**

 soglasnik + y

* glagoli **DO, GO, HAVE**:

 do – do**es**

 go – go**es**

 have – **has**

